THE HISTORY TEACHER

Volume 45 Number 2

February 2012

Published by The Society for History Education, Inc.

The History Teacher is published quarterly in November, February, May, and August for members of the Society for History Education. <u>Editor's Office</u>: Jane Dabel, *THT* Editor; MAIL: California State University, Long Beach; 1250 Bellflower Boulevard - Mailstop 1601; Long Beach, CA 90840-1601; E-MAIL: editor@societyforhistoryeducation.org; PHONE: (562) 985-8759; FAX: (562) 985-5431.

The Society for History Education (SHE) is a non-profit organization that was established in 1967. <u>Director's Office</u>: Elisa Herrera, SHE Director; MAIL: California State University, Long Beach; 1250 Bellflower Boulevard - Mailstop 1601; Long Beach, CA 90840-1601; PHONE: (562) 985-2573; FAX: (562) 985-5431; E-MAIL: info@societyforhistoryeducation.org; WEB: www.societyforhistoryeducation.org.

Membership/Subscription rates: Individuals: U.S. \$32, Canada and Mexico \$41, all other locations \$50; Students and retirees: U.S. \$22, all other locations \$31; Lifetime membership: U.S. \$300, all other locations \$350. Institutional subscriptions to The History Teacher: U.S. \$63, Canada and Mexico \$72, all other locations \$81. All checks and money orders must be in U.S. dollars, drawn on a U.S. bank, and made payable to Society for History Education, Inc.

Single and back issues: U.S. \$12, Canada and Mexico, \$15, all other locations \$20. All back issues are available on microfilm from University Microfilms, 300 N. Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, MI 48106.

Returned or undeliverable copies of the journal and correspondence concerning subscriptions should be addressed to the Society for History Education at the Director's Office address above.

Changes of address and claims/notices of nonreceipt should be sent to the SHE Director's Office. Changes of address should made no later than the month preceding the date of the forthcoming publication to avoid interruption in delivery. Claims should be made within three months of publication of the missed issue. The Society is not responsible for copies lost because of failure to report a change of address in time for mailing.

The History Teacher disclaims responsibility for statements, either of fact or opinion, made by contributors.

Periodicals postage paid at Long Beach, California, and at additional mailing offices. Publication number: ISSN 0018 2745; USPS number: 957:080; LC number: 74-3356.

Postmaster: Send change of address to The Society for History Education; California State University, Long Beach; 1250 Bellflower Boulevard; Long Beach, CA 90840-1601.

The History Teacher publishes articles of three general types: (1) reports on promising new classroom techniques, educational programs, curricula, and methods of evaluating instructional effectiveness; (2) analyses of important interpretations, leading historians, historiagraphical problems, and recent

Front Cover: "Sgt. Joe Louis—Champion of Champions," Charles Henry Alston, 1943. Back Cover: "Paul Robeson—Actor, Artist, Athlete," Charles Henry Alston, 1943. This issue is adorned with selections from the U.S. National Archives collection, "Artworks and Mockups for Cartoons Promoting the War Effort and Original Sketches by Charles Alston," ca. 1942-ca. 1945. Among the more than 200 images in the collection (available at Wikimedia Commons at http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Category:Charles_Alston), the selections included here celebrate African American figures and their contributions to history. Commissioned by the U.S. government, these drawings were created by Charles Henry Alston, whose photograph is included in the Contributors section of this issue. This issue also includes a special focus on using cartoons, comic books, graphic novels, and other illustrated sources to teach both historical content and historical thinking, featuring Alicia C. Decker and Mauricio Castro's "Teaching History with Comic Books: A Case Study of Violence, War, and the Graphic Novel" and Alyson E. King's "Cartooning History: Canada's Stories in Graphic Novels," beginning on page 169 and page 189, respectively.

trends in specific fields of historical research; and (3) critical review essays on audiovisual materials, textbooks, and other secondary works suitable for classroom use. Briefer items announcing conferences or workshops for history teachers, other teaching-related special events, speakers, and the like, appear in the Society for History Education's website, www.societyforhistoryeducation.org.

The History Teacher also publishes, as regular departments, reviews of audiovisual materials, textbooks, supplementary readers, and other printed classroom materials, with evaluations of their scholarly reliability, formats, and effectiveness of presentation. Reviews are commissioned in advance. Readers interested in contributing reviews should advise the Editor of their qualifications and fields of specialization.

The History Teacher does not have its own style sheet. Contributors should follow the forms of citation customary in the historical profession. Manuscripts must be double spaced (including all quotations and endnotes), and submitted in triplicate. The manuscripts should be in letter quality type. Authors are encouraged to supply or recommend illustrations that would enhance the effectiveness of their work in print. Final decisions on manuscripts usually require a minimum of 10-15 weeks. We cannot return articles which have not been accepted unless a self-addressed, stamped envelope was enclosed with the article. The editors, who are the final judges of matters concerning grammar, usage, and other conventions, will edit contributions to conform to the normal manner of presentation in The History Teacher.

Manuscripts prepared on electronic word processing devices can dramatically improve the speed and accuracy of text handling. *The History Teacher* can accept many popular word processing formats. Contributors should indicate at the time of first (hard copy) submission if their manuscripts are available in electronic form, identifying the word processing programs and the types of machine upon which the manuscripts were prepared. Upon acceptance, contributors will be informed if the manuscripts can be received in electronic form by *The History Teacher*.

Correspondence regarding contributions to *The History Teacher* and materials for review should be sent to the Editor, *The History Teacher*, California State University, Long Beach, 1250 Bellflower Boulevard, Long Beach, CA 90840-1601.

The Society for History Education affirms that it does not discriminate on the basis of race, religion, national origin, age, or sex. Inquiries concerning the application of Title IX and other federal and state statutes may be referred to the Affirmative Action Officer, California State University, Long Beach, 1250 Bellflower Boulevard, Long Beach, CA 90840.

The History Teacher is abstracted or indexed in Historical Abstracts, America: History and Life, Current Index to Journals in Education, Multi-Media Index, and the U.S. Department of Education's ERIC.

© THE SOCIETY FOR HISTORY EDUCATION Affiliated with the American Historical Association All rights reserved

Editorial Board, The History Teacher

Editor Jane Dabel

Managing Editor Troy Johnson

Reviews Editor Arlene Lazarowitz Computer Editor Elisa Herrera

Members

Linda Alkana • Houri Berberian • Donna Binkiewicz Douglas M. Havnes • Elisa Herrera • Troy Johnson • Margaret Kuo • Eileen Luhr David Neumann • Nancy Quam-Wickham • Daniel M. Ringrose Peter Snetsinger • William A. Weber • Richard H. Wilde

> Business, Production, and Subscription Director Elisa Herrera

> > Graduate Student Intern John Dowsett

Board of Directors, The Society for History Education

President Troy Johnson

Secretary Jane Dabel

Treasurer Nancy Quam-Wickham

Members

Dorothy Abrahamse • Simeon J. Crowther • Jane Dabel Nancy Quam-Wickham • Richard H. Wilde

National Advisory Board, The Society for History Education

Suzanne Wilson Barnett Edward Berenson David A. Berry Ron Briley Joan Catapano Ross E. Dunn Leon Fink Noralee Frankel

Sandra B. Freitag David Gould Robert L. Harris

Donald T. Hata David M. Kennedy David Kobrin

Mark L. Kornbluh Loretta Lobes Steven H. Mintz Michael A. Morrison

Amanda Podany John Pyne Elaine Wrisley Reed Gary W. Reichard Eric Rothschild

Gloria Sesso Howard Spodek Peter N. Stearns David Trask John Tyler

Judith P. Zinsser

California State University, Dominguez Hills Stanford University Charles E. Smith Jewish Day School University of Kentucky University of Pittsburgh Columbia University Purdue University

Durham Academy

Cornell University

University of Puget Sound

Sandia Preparatory School University of Illinois Press

San Diego Štate University

University of North Carolina

American Historical Association

University of California, Santa Cruz

New York University

Essex County College

California State Polytechnic Univ., Pomona West Milford Township High School National Council for History Education California State University, Long Beach Scarsdale High School

Patchogue-Medford School Temple University George Mason University Guilford Technical Community College

Groton School Miami University

Staff, The Society for History Education

President Troy Johnson

Director Elisa Herrera

CONTENTS

February 2012

THE CRAFT OF TEACHING

- 169 Teaching History with Comic Books: A Case Study of Violence, War, and the Graphic Novel
 - by Alicia C. Decker and Mauricio Castro
- 189 Cartooning History: Canada's Stories in Graphic Novels by Alyson E. King
- 221 Toward a Philosophy of Holocaust Education: Teaching Values without Imposing Agendas by Alexander Karn

THE STATE OF THE PROFESSION

- Divergent Purposes: A Case Study of a History Education Course Co-taught by a Historian and Social Studies Education Expert by Victoria B. Fantozzi
- Teaching Students How to Research the Past: Historians and Librarians in the 261 Digital Age

by Dominique Daniel

NOTES AND COMMENTS

283 Pairing Books for Learning: The Union of Information and Fiction by Allison L. Baer

REVIEWS

297 Bronski, Michael. A Queer History of the United States by Jennifer Reed

> Coetzee, Frans and Marilyn Shevin-Coetzee. The World in Flames: A World War II Sourcebook

by Sue Grayzel

Corey, Steven H. and Lisa Krissoff Boehm, eds. The American Urban Reader: History and Theory by Julian Chambliss

Currarino, Roseanne. The Labor Question in America: Economic Democracy in the Gilded Age
by David Neumann

Esherick, Joseph W. Ancestral Leaves: A Family Journey through Chinese History
by Robert Entenmann

Green, James N. We Cannot Remain Silent: Opposition to the Brazilian Military Dictatorship in the United States by Craig Hendricks

Hanioğlu, M. Şükrü. Atatürk: An Intellectual Biography by Turan Kayaoglu

Inglis, Fred. *A Short History of Celebrity* by Linda Kelly Alkana

Karl, Rebecca E. Mao Zedong and China in the Twentieth-Century World: A Concise History
by Timothy Cheek

Konig, David Thomas, Paul Finkelman, and Christopher Alan Bracey, eds. *The Dred Scott Case: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives on Race and Law* by John Henderson

Lukasik, Christopher J. Discerning Characters: The Culture of Appearance in Early America
by James P. Cousins

Mize, Ronald L. and Alicia C. S. Swords. *Consuming Mexican Labor: From the Bracero Program to NAFTA* by John A. Britton

Mullett, Michael A. *John Calvin* by Gregory Halfond

VanSledright, Bruce A. *The Challenge of Rethinking History Education: On Practices, Theories, and Policy* by Robert Shaffer

CONTENTS, cont.

February 2012

IN EVERY ISSUE

167	Contributors to <i>The History Teacher</i>
317	Questionnaire for Potential Reviewers
318	Membership/Subscription information
320	Submission Guidelines for The History Teacher

ADVERTISERS IN THIS ISSUE

220	Association for Asian Studies: Teach About Asia, Learn About Asia
260	Bedford/St. Martin's: A New Interpretation for a New Generation
316	Organization for American History: Become an OAH Member Today

CONTRIBUTORS

February 2012

Allison L. Baer (Ph.D., Kent State University) is a former middle school teacher and is currently an Associate Professor of Reading at the University or Findlay, where she uses a blend of informational and fiction texts in all of her teaching. Her research interests include content area reading and supporting the needs of those who struggle with reading comprehension.

Mauricio Castro was born in San Jose, Costa Rica. He received his B.A. in History from Vassar College in 2003. He has since received an M.A. in American History from Purdue University and is currently a Ph.D. candidate at that same university. His dissertation focuses on the urban development of Miami in the decades following the arrival of the first Cuban exiles in 1959. His professional interests include political economy, gender, nationalism, and popular culture.

Dominique Daniel holds a doctorate in American Studies from the University of Paris 7 (France) and a Master of Science of Information from the University of Michigan. She is currently Assistant Professor and Instruction Librarian at Oakland University. She has published books and articles about U.S. immigration policy and about the history of libraries and archives. She is actively involved in the Library History Round Table of the American Library Association.

Alicia C. Decker is an Assistant Professor of History and Women's Studies at Purdue University. She received her Ph.D. in Women's Studies from Emory University in 2007. Her research and teaching interests include post-colonial African history; gender and militarization; armed conflict and forced migration; oral history; and global feminisms. She has recently published essays about teaching in *Perspectives on History* and *Narrating War and Peace in Africa*, edited by Toyin Falola and Hetty ter Haar.

Victoria B. Fantozzi is an Assistant Professor in the Elementary and Early Childhood Education Department at William Paterson University in New Jersey. Her research interests are focused on teacher education, particularly on how the epistemological viewpoints and individual meaning making of both students and teachers affect teacher education.

Alexander Karn received his Ph.D. in History from the Claremont Graduate University in 2006. He is currently an Assistant Professor of History at Colgate University. He is the co-editor (with Elazar Barkan) of *Taking Wrongs Seriously: Apologies and Reconciliation* (Stanford University Press, 2006). His current work focuses on Holocaust commissions and the possibilities for historical reconciliation based on negotiated approaches to the past.

Alyson E. King earned her Ph.D. in the History of Education at the University of Toronto. She is a Lecturer in the faculty of Social Science and Humanities at the University of Ontario Institute of Technology (Oshawa, Canada). Her research interests include historical graphic novels, children's virtual worlds, and the history of education. She is currently chair of the Ontario Women's History Network.

CONTRIBUTORS, cont.

February 2012

Special Contributor:

Charles Henry Alston (1907-1977) earned his Bachelor of Arts degree from Columbia University in 1929 and his Master of Arts degree from Columbia's Teachers College in 1931. Beyond the cartoons produced for the U.S. Office of War Information during World War II, Alston's artistic creations included numerous paintings, sculptures, and murals.



Charles Alston, 1939 / Andrew Herman, photographer. Federal Art Project, Photographic Division collection, Archives of American Art, Smithsonian Institution. Available at http://www.aaa.si.edu/collections/images/detail/charles-alston-2465.